

Which nineteenth-century groups formed cooperative communities to improve the life of the common man increasing industrialism?

The Utopians

Who founded the New Harmony, Indiana, commune?

Robert Owen

Why did Owen's utopian community fail?

He encountered resistance from neighboring communities because he attacked religion, marriage, and the institution of property.

Who established the Nashoba Community in Memphis, Tennessee? How was it different from the other utopian communities of the nineteenth century?

- 1) Robert Owen
- 2) It was a communal haven for freed slaves

Why did Alexis de Tocqueville travel to the United States to study the American prison system?

It was considered one of the most innovative in the world?

What was the name of the earliest commune in America?

Brook Farm, Massachusetts

What utopian community was based on free love and open marriage?

Oneida Community in New York

What three practices did the Shakers follow?

Celibacy, sexual equality, and social discipline

The ____ in Iowa
was a socialist
experiment, with a
rigidly ordered
society.

Amana
Community

What group was the
most successful of
the communal
experiments of the
nineteenth century?

The
Mormons

Who was
Horace
Mann?

Horace Mann was
the first secretary of
the Massachusetts
Board of Education.

Who was
Dorothea
Dix?

Dorothea Dix was a
reformer who advocated
for more humane
treatment for the
mentally incompetent in
mental asylums.